

PRESS NATIONAL GUARDIAN
NEWYORK (VIA WUI)

March 20, 1963

4:30 PM WU

MARTIN BEQUEATHS PAYMENT TO ~~THE~~ COST

REV OFFENSIVE FIDEL PULLED STOPPER OUT BOTTLE WEED KILLER
SPEECH THIRTEENTH DEALT MORTBLOW REMNANTS PRIVENTERPRISE
THOUSANDS BARS GROCERIES CORNER STANDS REPAIR SHOPS STILL
PRIVATE NATIONALIZED IN PROVINCE HABANA ALONE 12000. FOLLOWING
MORNING SPEECH NEIGHBORHOOD COMMITTEES DEFENSE REVOLUTION
UNDER GUIDANCE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND CP ON JOB ASSURE
FORMOWNERS NOT ENGAGE MONEY BUSINESS LIKE RAPSAL OR
DESTRUCTION PRODUCTS. INTERVENTORS CHOSEN FROM RESIDENTS
DISTRICTS OVERSEE NATIONALIZATION WITH MINISTRY DOMESTICOMMERCE
INIT (RESTAURANTS BARS HOTELS) MINISTRANPORTATION BEGAN
COMPLEX PROBLEM KEEPING NECESSARY ESTABLISHMENTS RUNNING
AND CLOSING UNNECESSARY.

GUARDIAN SPOKE ALIADOR OROPESA 24 OLD INTERVENTOR ZONE 15
VEDADO COMPOSED 23 CDR WORKER DURING EIGHT YEARS CIGARRET
FACTORY CHOSEN MORNING 14 BY DISTRICT CP OWNERS TOLD KEEP
SHOPS RUNNING NORMALLY PRODUCTS BROUGHT USUAL SERVE PUBLIC
CDR CONFISCATED ACCOUNTING INSPECTED STORES FOUND FEW
IRREGULARITIES THIS NEIGHBORHOOD BUT OTHERS MANY CASES
ILLEGAL PRACTICES HOARDING LARGE SUMS MONEY SOME ILLEGAL
US CURRENCY PROOFS OF SPECULATION
ESTABLISHMENTS RANGED THRIVING BUSINESS TO CORNER STAND
OWNERS GUARANTEED ECONOMIC SECURITY SOME CONTINUE WORK
SAME STORE FOR SALARY SOMETIMES MANAGER OTHERS GIVEN JOBS
ELSEWHERE

CUBANS WELCOME MOVE SMALL BUSINESSES OFTEN RUN BY MEN ABUSED
PUBLIC CONFIDENCE BY ILLEGAL UNFAIR PRACTICES AND PROFITEERING
CENTER BLACK MARKET OF COUNTERREV GATHERINGS IN CASES PRIVATE
BARS HOTELS VICE CORRUPTION RESTAURANTHYBLACKMARKET PRODUCTS
WITHDRAWN LEGAL CHANNELS REPAIRMEN NOTORIOUS GOUGERS BUSINESSMEN
EARNED SUMS DISPARATE WITH GENERAL INCOME SCALE IN EFFECT
SOCIAL PARASITES IN SOCIETY FIGHTING FOR INCOOPERATION
PEOPLE HONEST PRODUCTIVE WORK TO FORGE SOCIETY FREE MISERY
CAPITALISM BEQUEATHED

CUBREV CHARACTERIZED FROM BEGINNING COURAGE IN COMBAT AGAINST
EXPLOITERS DARED TAKE OVER GREAT LAND AND INDUSTRY ROOTED OUT
BIG CAPITALISM BUT SMALL BUSINESSES REMAINED SOME PLAYED
ECONOMIC ROLE IN PROVIDING SERVICES BUT GENERALLY SOCIAL
INFLUENCE NEGATIVE DEEP ROOTS EGOTISM AND AVARICE NURTURED
BY FORMER SOCIETY CONTINUED FIND EXPRESSION IN SMALLBUS
WHO OPERATED WITHIN LARGER PICTURE OF PRODUCTIVE WORK REV
SELFLESSNESS ECONOMIC JUSTICE

FA-69
Reactions & Requests
Resulting from Cuban
Revolutionary Offensive

CUBGOV BELIEVES STRUGGLE AGAINST VESTIGES OLD SOCIETY
CONTINUAL PROCESS AND BETTER CONFRONT PROBLEM NOW FIDEL
SAID QUOTE ONE MUST RIP CAPITAL SM OUT BY THE ROOTS UNQUOTE
POINTS OF DIFFERENCE WITH POLICY OF OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES
MANY TEXTBOOKS INDICATE ACCOMADATION TO BUSINESS AND
BUSINESS PRACTICES IS ECONOMIC NECESSITY A LAW OF ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT CUBAN MARXISTS REJECT CONTENTION FOR THEIR
CONDITIONS CONSIDER SPECULATION PRIVATE MARKETING OF GOODS
MUST BE FOUGHT AS CORRUPTING AND ESSENTIALLY COUNTERREV.
EXCEPTIONS TO RULE OF NATIONALIZATION. SMALL FARMFARMERS
CONTINUE FIDEL EXPLAINS PRODUCE FOR SOCIETY WITH SWEAT OF
BROW STILL PRODUCE 30% MARKETABLE PRODUCTS BUT DYING CLASS
HUNDREDS THOUSANDS FARM YOUTH STUDYING DONT WANT TO GO BACK
FARM TRUCK OWNERS ALSO ALLOWED ALL NEW TRUCKS BOUGHT BY STATE
OLD TRUCKERS WILL DISAPPEAR DRESSMAKERS TAILORS WORK ALONE
ALLOWED IF WANT IF NOT GUARANTEED JOBS
NATIONALIZATION OF SMALL ENTERPRISE TAKES PLACE MOMENT CUBA
FACES GRAND TASKS ECONOMIC PLANS AMBITIOUS CUBA CONVINCED
THAT ONLY 90 MILES FROM USILP CANNOT AFFORD WAIT OR ALLOW
ROOTING CONCPETIONS THAT NEGATE ENTIRE EFFORT TO BUILD
COMSOCIETY THAT WY CUBA SAYS BUILDING SOCIALISM AND COM
SIMULTANEOUSLY AND THAT IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE TO FORM NEW
MAN MUST BEGIN NOW AND NOT WAIT UNTIL ABUNDANCE ONLY
HARNESSING REVENERGIES PEOPLE CAN CUBA HOPE FIGHT WAY OUT
UNDERDEVELOPMENT THIS IS CUBAN POINT VIEW AND CONVINCED THAT
HAVE RIGHT TO EXPERIMENT CERTAIN PEOPLES REVSPRIT AND
CONSTANT EDUCATION WAY TO FUTURE AND NOT ECONOMIC INCENTIVE
CUBA ENGAGED IN EPIC S RUGGLE TO ELIMINATE AVIDITY AND
COMMERCIALISM FROM SOCIAL FABRIC HISTORICAL ENTERPRISE FREE
FROM CYNICISM AND EMBUED GREAT FAITH IN CREATIVE CAPACITY OF
PEOPLE TO PROGRESS AND AT SAME TIME ABOLISH FAVORITISM
INEQUALITY BUROCRACY
REVOPFENSIVE ON SMALL BUSINESS HAS INSTILLED NEW LEVEL OF
FIGHT AND CONSCIOUSSNESS IN MASSES ARE MORE AWARE THAN EVER
THAT TASK IS HARD BUT CONFIDENT AND DISPOSED TO WORK HARD
WHILE MAJORITY CUBANS ENGAGED IN ENDEAVOR ARE IN NO MOOD
TO COUNTENANCE PARASITES AND EGOTISTS IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE
MOVED ONE MORE NOTCH AND SOME AS HAS OCCURRED SINCE FIRST
REV LAW FALL BY WAYSIDE. EVIDENT HOWEVER THAT MASSES
DETERMINED GO FOWARD AND MAKE OWN HISTORY